

# New Build System for New C++

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Code Synthesis

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**CODE  
SYNTHESIS**

# Build Systems

Who is this Guy?

## Who is this Guy?

- Contributed to GNU make
- 10 years of non-recursive build system, called `build`
- Successfully used for ODB, XSD
- Generates autotools, VC++ projects

# ODB Configurations

- 5 Databases
- 6 Compilers/Versions
- 2 C++ modes (C++98 & C++11)
- 2 Qt versions (4 and 5)

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**120 Configurations**

# What's the Problem?

# What's the Problem?

- “Thick” makefiles

## What's the Problem?

- “Thick” makefiles
- “Hairy” distributions



## What's the Problem?

- “Thick” makefiles
- “Hairy” distributions
- Linux-only

# What's the Goal?

## What's the Goal?

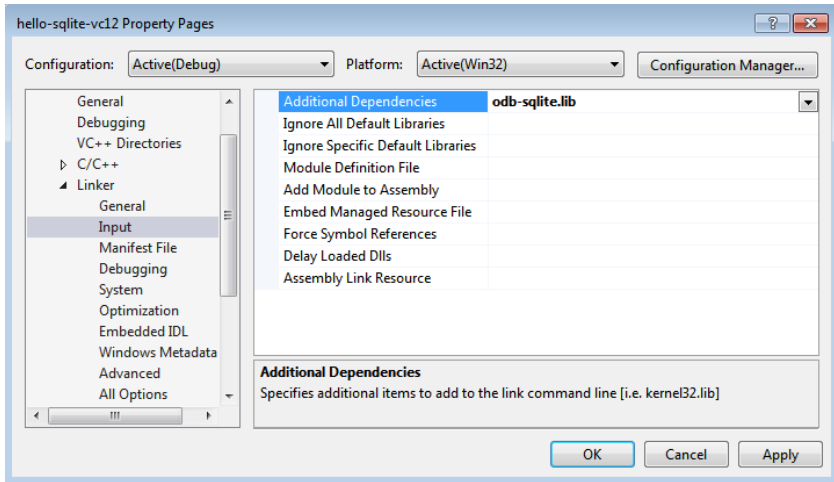
```
$ bget install --config gcc5-cxx14-debug libboost_datetime
```

## What's the Goal?

```
$ bget install --config gcc5-cxx14-debug libboost_datetime
```

```
C:\> bget install --config vc12-x64-release libodb-sqlite
```

# What's the Ultimate Goal?



# How do We Get There?

## How do We Get There?

“Those who don’t understand make  
are condemned to reinvent it, poorly.”

How do We Get There?

Let's reinvent it properly!



## How do We Get There?

If make is cvs...

How do We Get There?

If make is cvs...

Don't you want git?

No Magic!



# “Hello, World!”

```
$ ls  
buildfile  
hello.cxx
```

```
$ cat buildfile
```

```
using cxx
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello}
```

## “Hello, World!” buildfile

```
using CXX
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello}
```

## “Hello, World!” buildfile

```
using CXX
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello}
```

## “Hello, World!” buildfile

```
using CXX
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello}
```

# What is clean?

\$ b clean



## What is clean?

```
$ b clean
```

No mention of clean in our buildfile:

```
using cxx
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello}
```

What is clean?

Clean is an *operation*

# What is clean?

Clean is an *operation*

Default operation is update

## Still to be Explained

- Operations
- That “test g++” line
- That `dir{}` in “`dir{}` already up to date”

## “Hello, World!” v2

```
$ ls  
buildfile  
hello.cxx  
test.cxx  
utility.cxx  
utility.hxx
```

```
$ cat buildfile
```

```
using cxx  
cxx.std = 11
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test} cxx{utility}  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}
```

## “Hello, World!” v2 buildfile

```
using cxx  
cxx.std = 11
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test} cxx{utility}  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}
```

## “Hello, World!” v2 buildfile

```
using cxx  
cxx.std = 11
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test} cxx{utility}  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}
```

## “Hello, World!” v2 buildfile

```
using cxx  
cxx.std = 11
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test} cxx{utility}  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}
```



# Names

```
struct name
{
    string type; // Optional.
    path dir;    // Optional.
    string value;
};
```

# Names

```
struct name
{
    string type; // Optional.
    path dir;    // Optional.
    string value;
};
```

```
dir/type{value}
```

## Name Examples

```
foo bar           # two simple names
{foo bar}        # same as above
exe{foo}         # name foo of type exe
exe{foo bar}     # two names, both exe
baz/foo          # name foo in directory baz/
baz/{foo}        # same as above
baz/{foo bar}    # two names in baz/
baz/exe{foo bar} # two names in baz/, both exe
baz/{foo exe{bar}} # two names in baz/, last exe
exe{foo baz/{bar}} # two names, last in baz/, both exe
```

## Name Examples

```
foo bar           # two simple names
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baz/{foo}        # same as above
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baz/{foo} # same as above
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```

## Name Examples

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baz/{foo}	# same as above
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baz/{foo}        # same as above
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## Name Examples

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## Name Examples

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## Name Examples

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baz/exe{foo bar} # two names in baz/, both exe
baz/{foo exe{bar}} # two names in baz/, last exe
exe{foo baz/{bar}} # two names, last in baz/, both exe
```

## “Hello, World!” v2 buildfile

```
using cxx
cxx.std = 11
```

```
#exe{test}: cxx{test} cxx{utility}
#exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test utility}
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}
```

## The Default Target

What are we building here?

## The Default Target

What are we building here?

We are building *this directory*



## The Default Target

The default target is the current directory

# The Default Target

The default target is the current directory

If not explicitly defined, then added implicitly with first target  
as prerequisite

## Still to be Explained

- That `dir{}` in “`dir{}` already up to date”

## Directory Target

```
dir{foo}  
foo/dir{}  
foo/
```

```
dir{  
dir{.}  
./dir{  
./  
.
```

## Directory Target

```
dir{foo}  
foo/dir{}  
foo/
```

```
dir{  
dir{.}  
./dir{  
./  
.
```

## Directory Target

```
dir{foo}  
foo/dir{}  
foo/
```

```
dir{  
dir{.}  
./dir{  
./  
.
```

## “Hello, World!” v2 buildfile

```
using cxx
cxx.std = 11

exe{test}: cxx{test utility}
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}

.: exe{test hello}
```

## “Hello, World!” v2 buildfile

```
using cxx
cxx.std = 11

exe{test}: cxx{test utility}
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}

.: exe{test hello}
```



## Still to be Explained

- Operations
- That “test g++” line

# Projects

Simple projects:

- Single buildfile
- No out-of-tree builds

# Projects

## Simple projects:

- Single buildfile
- No out-of-tree builds

## “Real” projects:

- Sub-directories/multiple buildfiles
- Out-of-tree builds
- Project-wide settings
- Project import/export
- Subprojects/amalgamations

## “Hello, World!” v3

```
hello/  
├── hello/  
│   ├── hello.cxx  
│   ├── utility.cxx  
│   └── utility.hxx  
└── test/  
    └── test.cxx
```

## Project Roots and Bases

```
hello/                                <-- root
├── hello/                             <-- base
│   ├── hello.cxx
│   ├── utility.cxx
│   └── utility.hxx
└── test/                               <-- base
    └── test.cxx
```

## Project Roots and Bases

```
hello/                                <-- src_root
├── hello/                             <-- src_base
│   ├── hello.cxx
│   ├── utility.cxx
│   └── utility.hxx
└── test/                              <-- src_base
    └── test.cxx
```

```
hello-debug/                          <-- out_root
├── hello/                             <-- out_base
│   ├── hello
│   ├── hello.o
│   └── utility.o
└── test/                              <-- out_base
    ├── test
    └── test.o
```

## Project Roots and Bases

```
hello/  
└─ test/  
   └─ test.cxx
```

```
hello-debug/  
└─ test/  
   └─ test  
   └─ test.o
```

```
src_root = /home/boris/hello/  
src_base = /home/boris/hello/test/
```

```
out_root = /tmp/hello-debug/  
out_base = /tmp/hello-debug/test/
```

## “Hello, World!” v3

```
hello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   └── root.build  
├── hello/  
│   └── hello.cxx  
...
```



## “Hello, World!” v3

hello/

```
|— build/
|   |— bootstrap.build
|   └─ root.build
|— hello/
|   └─ hello.cxx
...

```

## “Hello, World!” v3

```
hello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   └── root.build  
├── hello/  
│   └── hello.cxx  
...
```

## “Hello, World!” v3

```
hello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   └── root.build  
├── hello/  
│   └── hello.cxx  
...
```

## bootstrap.build and root.build

```
# bootstrap.build  
#  
project = hello
```

## bootstrap.build and root.build

```
# bootstrap.build  
#  
project = hello
```

```
# root.build  
#  
using cxx  
cxx.std = 11
```

## hello/buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ hello/  
    └─ buildfile
```

```
# hello/buildfile  
#  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}
```

## test/buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ test/  
   └─ buildfile
```

```
# test/buildfile
```

```
#  
exe{test}: cxx{test ../hello/utility}
```

## test/test.cxx

```
// test/test.cxx
//
#include "utility.hxx"

...
```



## test/test.cxx

```
// test/test.cxx  
//  
#include "utility.hxx"  
  
...
```

## Include Issue

```
// test/test.cxx  
//  
#include "../hello/utility.hxx"
```

## Include Issue

```
// test/test.cxx  
//  
#include "../hello/utility.hxx"
```

```
# test/buildfile  
#  
cxx.poptions += -I../hello
```

## Include Fix

```
// test/test.cxx  
//  
#include <hello/utility.hxx>
```

## Include Fix

```
// test/test.cxx  
//  
#include <hello/utility.hxx>
```

```
# root.build  
#  
using cxx  
cxx.std = 11  
cxx.poptions += -I$src_root
```

# Root buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ buildfile
```

## Root buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ buildfile
```

```
# buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
DO_SENSIBLE_THING_FOR_AllSubDirs(Its_a_go ${all_good});
```





## Root buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ buildfile
```

```
# buildfile  
#  
d = hello/ test/  
. : $d  
include $d
```

## Root buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ buildfile
```

```
# buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
d = hello/ test/
```

```
.: $d
```

```
include $d
```

## Root buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ buildfile
```

```
# buildfile  
#  
d = hello/ test/  
.: $d  
include $d
```

## Root buildfile

```
hello/  
└─ buildfile
```

```
# buildfile  
#  
d = hello/ test/  
. : $d  
include $d
```

# Include

```
# buildfile  
#  
d = hello/ test/  
. : $d  
include $d
```

# Include

```
# buildfile  
#  
d = hello/ test/  
. : $d  
include $d
```

## Include

```
# buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
d = hello/ test/
```

```
.: $d
```

```
# hello/buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}
```

```
# test/buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test ../hello/utility}
```

## Include

```
# buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
d = hello/ test/
```

```
.: $d
```

```
# hello/buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}
```

```
# test/buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test ../hello/utility}
```



# Directory Scopes

## Directory Scopes

```
/:  
{  
  home/boris/hello/:  
  {  
    hello/:  
    {  
      exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    test/:  
    {  
      exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    dir{}: dir{hello/} dir{test/}  
  }  
}
```

## Directory Scopes

```
/:  
{  
  home/boris/hello/:  
  {  
    hello/:  
    {  
      exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    test/:  
    {  
      exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    dir{}: dir{hello/} dir{test/}  
  }  
}
```

## Directory Scopes

```
/:  
{  
  home/boris/hello/:  
  {  
    hello/:  
    {  
      exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    test/:  
    {  
      exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    dir{}: dir{hello/} dir{test/}  
  }  
}
```

## Directory Scopes

```
/:  
{  
  home/boris/hello/:  
  {  
    hello/:  
    {  
      exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    test/:  
    {  
      exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    dir{}: dir{hello/} dir{test/}  
  }  
}
```

## Directory Scopes

```
/:  
{  
  home/boris/hello/:  
  {  
    hello/:  
    {  
      exe{hello}: cxx{hello} cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    test/:  
    {  
      exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/cxx{utility}  
    }  
  
    dir{}: dir{hello/} dir{test/}  
  }  
}
```

## Out-of-Tree Builds

```
hello/  
└─ ...
```

```
hello-gcc/  
└─ ...
```

```
hello-clang/  
└─ ...
```

# Configuration



# Configuration

`using` config

# Configuration

```
using config
```

```
# bootstrap.build
```

```
#
```

```
project = hello
```

```
using config
```

## Configuration Storage

```
save hello-clang/build/config.build
```

## Configuration Storage

```
save hello-clang/build/config.build
```

```
# Created automatically by the config module, but  
# feel free to edit.
```

```
#
```

```
config.cxx = clang++  
config.cxx.poptions =  
config.cxx.coptions =  
config.cxx.loptions =  
config.cxx.libs =
```

# Configuration Specification

```
$ b config.cxx=clang++ config.cxx.coptions=-O3 configure
```

## Configuration Specification

```
$ b config.cxx=clang++ config.cxx.coptions=-O3 configure
```

```
$ emacs build/config.build
```

## Configuration Specification

```
$ b config.cxx=clang++ config.cxx.coptions=-O3 configure
```

```
$ emacs build/config.build
```

```
$ b config="clang3.6 release" configure
```

## Still to be Explained

- Operations
- Config module in bootstrap



# Operations

```
operation(target: prerequisite1 prerequisite2 ...)
```

# Operations

```
operation(target: prerequisite1 prerequisite2 ...)
```

```
update/clean
```

```
test
```

```
stage/unstage
```

```
install/uninstall
```

```
dist
```

# Configure/Disfigure

## Configure/Disfigure

```
meta-operation(operation(target: prerequisite1 ...))
```

# Meta-Operations

# Meta-Operations

configure/disfigure  
perform  
dryrun  
help

# Meta-Operations

```
configure/disfigure  
perform  
dryrun  
help
```

```
$ b  
$ b update  
$ b perform(update)
```

# Operations and Modules

- Built-in meta-operations: `perform`
- Built-in operations: `update` `clean`
- Module can add operations and meta-operations



# Building Libraries

- Static, shared, or both
- Position-independent code (-fPIC)
- Linking priority

## “Hello, World” Library

```
hello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   └── root.build  
├── hello/  
│   ├── buildfile  
│   ├── hello.cxx  
│   ├── utility.cxx  
│   └── utility.hxx  
├── test/  
│   ├── buildfile  
│   └── test.cxx  
└── buildfile
```

## Old hello/buildfile

```
# hello/buildfile  
#  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello utility}
```

## New hello/buildfile

```
# hello/buildfile
#
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}

exe{hello}: cxx{hello} lib{hello}

.: exe{hello} lib{hello}
```

## New hello/buildfile

```
# hello/buildfile
```

```
#
```

```
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} lib{hello}
```

```
.: exe{hello} lib{hello}
```

## New hello/buildfile

```
# hello/buildfile
#
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}

exe{hello}: cxx{hello} lib{hello}

.: exe{hello} lib{hello}
```

## New hello/buildfile

```
# hello/buildfile
#
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}

exe{hello}: cxx{hello} lib{hello}

.: exe{hello} lib{hello}
```

## Old test/buildfile

```
# test/buildfile  
#  
exe{test}: cxx{test ../hello/utility}
```



## New test/buildfile

```
# test/buildfile
#
exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/lib{hello}
```

## New test/buildfile

```
# test/buildfile
#
exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/lib{hello}

include ../hello/
```

# Library/Object Target Types

## Library/Object Target Types

- `obj{}` `lib{}` are target groups
- `obj{}`: `obja{}` `objso{}`
- `lib{}`: `liba{}` `libso{}`

## Default Library Link Order

```
config.bin.exe.lib    = shared static  
config.bin.liba.lib  = static  
config.bin.libso.lib = shared
```

## Group Member-Specific Customizations

```
lib{hello}: obj{utility}
```

```
obj{utility}: cxx{utility}
```

```
objso{utility}: cxx{utility-so}
```

## Group Member-Specific Customizations

```
lib{hello}: obj{utility}
```

```
obj{utility}: cxx{utility}
```

```
objso{utility}: cxx{utility-so}
```

## Group Member-Specific Customizations

```
lib{hello}: obj{utility}
```

```
obj{utility}: cxx{utility}
```

```
objso{utility}: cxx{utility-so}
```



## Group Member-Specific Customizations

```
lib{hello}: obj{utility}
```

```
obj{utility}: cxx{utility}
```

```
objso{utility}: cxx{utility-so}
```

## “Hello, World” Separate Library

```
libhello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   └── root.build  
├── hello/  
│   ├── buildfile  
│   ├── utility.cxx  
│   └── utility.hxx  
├── test/  
│   ├── buildfile  
│   └── test.cxx  
└── buildfile
```

```
hello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   └── root.build  
├── hello.cxx  
└── buildfile
```

## libhello

```
# build/bootstrap.build
```

```
project = libhello
```

```
using config
```

```
# build/root.build
```

```
using cxx
```

```
cxx.poptions += -I$src_root
```

```
# hello/buildfile
```

```
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}
```

```
# test/buildfile
```

```
exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/lib{hello}
```

```
include ../hello/
```

```
# buildfile
```

```
d = hello/ test/
```

```
.: $d
```

```
include $d
```

# hello

```
# build/bootstrap.build  
project = hello  
using config
```

```
# build/root.build  
using cxx
```

```
# buildfile  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} lib{hello}
```

# hello

```
# build/bootstrap.build  
project = hello  
using config
```

```
# build/root.build  
using cxx
```

```
# buildfile  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} lib{hello}
```

## libhello/test/buildfile

```
#  
# test/buildfile  
exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/lib{hello}  
include ../hello/
```

## libhello/test/buildfile

```
#  
# test/buildfile  
exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/lib{hello}  
include ../hello/
```

## libhello/test/buildfile

```
#  
# test/buildfile  
exe{test}: cxx{test} ../hello/lib{hello}  
include ../hello/
```



# Project Dependencies

## Project Dependencies

- Put `-lhello` in `cxx.libs` and assume project is installed

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- Bundle all prerequisite projects

## Project Dependencies

- Put `-lhello` in `cxx.libs` and assume project is installed
- Put `-lhello` in `cxx.libs` and supply `-I/-L`
- Bundle all prerequisite projects
- Support project dependencies at build system level

## hello/buildfile

```
import lh = libhello  
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} $lh
```

## hello/buildfile

```
import lh = libhello
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} $lh
```

## hello/buildfile

```
import lh = libhello
```

```
exe{hello}: cxx{hello} $lh
```



## Export Stub

```
libhello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   ├── export.build  
│   └── root.build  
└── ...
```

## Export Stub

```
libhello/  
├── build/  
│   ├── bootstrap.build  
│   ├── export.build  
│   └── root.build  
└──  
...
```

## Export Stub

```
# build/export.build
#
$out_root/:
{
  include hello/
}

export $out_root/hello/lib{hello}
```

## Export Stub

```
# build/export.build
#
$out_root/:
{
  include hello/
}

export $out_root/hello/lib{hello}
```

## Export Stub

```
# build/export.build
#
$out_root/:
{
  include hello/
}

export $out_root/hello/lib{hello}
```

## Export Stub

```
# build/export.build
#
$out_root/:
{
  include hello/
}
```

```
export $out_root/hello/lib{hello}
```

## Target-Specific “Export” Variables

```
cxx.export.poptions =  
cxx.export.coptions =  
cxx.export.loptions =  
cxx.export.libs =
```

## libhello/hello/buildfile

```
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}  
lib{hello}: cxx.export.poptions = -I$src_root
```



## libhello/hello/buildfile

```
lib{hello}: cxx{utility}
```

```
lib{hello}: cxx.export.poptions = -I$src_root
```

# Implementation Details

## Implementation Details

**Who Implements All of This?**

## Implementation Details

Who Implements All of This?

Is it hard-coded into build2?

# Modules

# Modules

Modules can:

- Register new meta/operations (e.g., configure)

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Modules can:

- Register new meta/operations (e.g., `configure`)
- Register new target types (e.g., `exe{}`)

# Modules

Modules can:

- Register new meta/operations (e.g., `configure`)
- Register new target types (e.g., `exe{}`)
- Register new rules



## Rule

Executes Meta/Operation on Target

# Module Language

# Module Language

What language is:

# Module Language

What language is:

- Full-featured programming language

# Module Language

What language is:

- Full-featured programming language
- Cross-platform

# Module Language

What language is:

- Full-featured programming language
- Cross-platform
- Efficient

# Module Language

What language is:

- Full-featured programming language
- Cross-platform
- Efficient
- Most C++ programmers already know

# Module Language

Modules are Implemented in C++11



# State of Implementation

## State of Implementation

- Everything I have shown actually works
- Most of the internal “world view” established

## State of Implementation

- Everything I have shown actually works
- Most of the internal “world view” established
- Not yet ready for production use, still long road

## What's Next?

- Amalgamation and subprojects
- test install operations
- Automatic module building/loading
- Windows/VC++ support
- Inline C++ recipes
- Parallelism

Questions?

[codesynthesis.com/projects/build2/](https://codesynthesis.com/projects/build2/)